

ANCAMAN USA-CHINA TERHADAP KESELAMATAN DI LAUT CHINA SELATAN

Kamaruzaman Yusoff

Keperntingan usa

- **Political Development.** Democratic reform strengthens ASEAN and facilitates its relationship with the U.S. The U.S. has an abiding stake in how it develops.
 - Indonesia
 - Burma
 - Thailand
 - malaysia

- **Islamic Politics.** Islam in ASEAN is overwhelmingly mainstream. Significantly, Indonesia, the world's largest Muslim-majority nation, is not an "Islamic state." An effort to make it more Islamic failed in 2002
 - malaysia

- **Security.** "Southeast Asia is the Front Line of the War on Terror in PACOM [U.S. Pacific Command]" is how Admiral William J. Fallon summed up his command's perspective on Southeast Asia. [\[10\]](#)
- Bali bombings of October 2002 and 2005, the 2003 bombing of the Jakarta Marriott Hotel, and the 2004 bombing of the Australian embassy. Abu sayaf

Janji USA

- Pledges support for ASEAN integration, leading to an ASEAN economic community by 2015;
- Acknowledges the spirit and principles of the Treaty of Amity Cooperation;
- Supports the ARF as the "premier regional political and security forum in the Asia Pacific region with ASEAN as the driving force"; and
- Aims to strengthen the investment climate.

DASAR LUAR CHINA

- Five Principles of Peaceful Coexistence:
 - mutual respect for sovereignty and territorial integrity,
 - mutual non-aggression,
 - non-interference in each other's internal affairs,
 - equality and mutual benefit,
 - peaceful coexistence.
- AVOID HEGEMONY,
- POWER POLITICS,
- PEACEFUL NEGO

KESAN KPD ASEAN

- KONFLIK TENTERA?
- EKONOMI? TPPA
- DEMOKRASI

Pilihan utk ASEAN

- First, ASEAN may exercise balance of power and could become an object of great power competition.
- Second, the sceptics of East Asian regionalism fear that China will eventually dominate East Asia through a China-led 'East Asian Community'
- the third scenario would see the United States extend its security umbrella and lead the region economically through multilateral forums.
- Fourth, ASEAN enthusiasts would prefer to safeguard 'ASEAN centrality' in order to balance itself between China and the United States

MALAYSIA CHINA

- 40 thn
- Diplomatik
- Dagang
- Laut
- Sempadan – vietnam, jepun, china, singapore, indon – pulau spratly

KEPULAUAN SPRATLY

